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1 // joi/9/copy/copy1.java
2 /**
3 // Copyright 2003 Bill Campbell and Ethan Bolker
4
5 import java.io.*;
6
7 /**
8 * Simple read-a-char, write-a-char loop to exercise file I/O.
9 * Usage: java Copy1 inputfile outputfile
10 */
11
12
13 public class Copy1
14 {
15     private static final int EOF = -1; // end of file character rep.
16
17     /**
18      * All work is done here.
19      *
20      * @param args names of the input file and output file.
21      */
22
23
24     public static void main( String[] args )
25     {
26         FileReader inStream = null;
27         FileWriter outStream = null;
28         int ch;
29
30         try {
31             // open the files
32             inStream = new FileReader( args[0] );
33             outStream = new FileWriter( args[1] );
34
35             // copy
36             while ((ch = inStream.read()) != EOF) {
37                 outStream.write( ch );
38             }
39         } catch ( IndexOutOfBoundsException e ) {
40             System.err.println(
41                     "usage: java Copy1 sourcefile targetfile" );
42         }
43         catch ( FileNotFoundException e ) {
44             System.err.println( e ); // rely on e's toString()
45         }
46         catch ( IOException e ) {
47             System.err.println( e );
48         }
49     }
50
51     finally {
52         // close the files
53         try {
54             if ( inStream != null ) {
55                 inStream.close();
56             }
57         }
58     }
59
60     catch ( Exception e ) {
61
62
63
64     }
65     catch (Exception e) {
66         System.err.println("Unable to close input stream.");
67     }
68 }
69 }
```

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57 }
58
59     try {
60         if ( outStream != null ) {
61             outStream.close();
62         }
63     }
64     catch (Exception e) {
65         System.err.println("Unable to close output stream.");
66     }
67 }
68 }
```

```

1 // joi/9/copy/copy2.java
2 /**
3 // Copyright 2003 Bill Campbell and Ethan Bolker
4
5 import java.io.*;
6
7 /**
8 * Simple read-a-line write-a-line loop to exercise file I/O.
9 *
10 * Usage: java Copy2 inputfile outputfile
11 */
12
13 public class Copy2
14 {
15     /**
16      * All work is done here.
17      *
18      * @param args names of the input file and output file.
19      */
20
21     public static void main( String[] args )
22     {
23         BufferedReader inStream = null;
24         BufferedWriter outStream = null;
25         String line;
26
27         try {
28             /**
29              * open the files
30             */
31             inStream = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(args[0]));
32             outStream = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(args[1]));
33
34             /**
35              * copy
36              */
37             while ((line = inStream.readLine()) != null) {
38                 outStream.write( line );
39                 outStream.newLine();
40             }
41             System.err.println(
42                 "usage: java Copy2 sourcefile targetfile" );
43         } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
44             System.err.println( e ); // rely on e's toString()
45         } catch ( IOException e ) {
46             System.err.println( e );
47         } finally {
48             /**
49              * close the files
50              */
51             if (inStream != null) {
52                 inStream.close();
53             }
54         }
55     } catch (Exception e) {
56         System.err.println("Unable to close input stream.");
57     }
58     try {
59         if (outStream != null) {
60             outStream.close();
61         }
62     } catch (Exception e) {
63         System.err.println("Unable to close output stream.");
64     }
65 }
66 }
67 }
68 }

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57 }
58 try {
59     if (outStream != null) {
60         outStream.close();
61     }
62 }
63 catch (Exception e) {
64     System.err.println("Unable to close output stream.");
65 }
66 }
67 }
68 }

```